

## CHECKLIST OF NEW MEXICO BIRD SPECIES

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This checklist contains all the species of birds that have been verified by specimen, photograph, or audio recording in New Mexico and have been accepted as valid by the New Mexico Bird Records Committee. Nomenclature, taxonomy, sequence, and spelling follow the seventh edition of the American Ornithological Society's [formerly American Ornithologists' Union, or AOU] *Check-list of North American Birds* (1998) as amended through the 64th Supplement (*Ornithology* 2023, Vol. 140; 11 pp.). Included are all families and species of birds known to occur (or have occurred) in New Mexico in the historical period (1540 to present). Through 20 July 2023, 551 species representing 68 families have been verified in New Mexico, including five established non-native species (identified as "Introduced") and three species now extirpated (identified as "Extirpated").

### **Family ANATIDAE: Ducks, Geese, Swans**

Black-bellied Whistling-Duck, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*

Fulvous Whistling-Duck, *Dendrocygna bicolor*

Snow Goose, *Anser caerulescens*

Ross's Goose, *Anser rossii*

Greater White-fronted Goose, *Anser albifrons*

Brant, *Branta bernicla*

Cackling Goose, *Branta hutchinsii*

Canada Goose, *Branta canadensis*

Trumpeter Swan, *Cygnus buccinator*

Tundra Swan, *Cygnus columbianus*

Wood Duck, *Aix sponsa*

Garganey, *Spatula querquedula*

Blue-winged Teal, *Spatula discors*

Cinnamon Teal, *Spatula cyanoptera*

Northern Shoveler, *Spatula clypeata*

Gadwall, *Mareca strepera*

Eurasian Wigeon, *Mareca penelope*

American Wigeon, *Mareca americana*

Mallard, *Anas platyrhynchos*

Mexican Duck, *Anas diazi*

Northern Pintail, *Anas acuta*

Green-winged Teal, *Anas crecca*

Canvasback, *Aythya valisineria*

Redhead, *Aythya americana*

Ring-necked Duck, *Aythya collaris*

Greater Scaup, *Aythya marila*

Lesser Scaup, *Aythya affinis*

Harlequin Duck, *Histrionicus histrionicus*  
Surf Scoter, *Melanitta perspicillata*  
White-winged Scoter, *Melanitta deglandi*  
Black Scoter, *Melanitta americana*  
Long-tailed Duck, *Clangula hyemalis*  
Bufflehead, *Bucephala albeola*  
Common Goldeneye, *Bucephala clangula*  
Barrow's Goldeneye, *Bucephala islandica*  
Hooded Merganser, *Lophodytes cucullatus*  
Common Merganser, *Mergus merganser*  
Red-breasted Merganser, *Mergus serrator*  
Ruddy Duck, *Oxyura jamaicensis*

**Family ODONTOPHORIDAE: New World Quail**

Northern Bobwhite, *Colinus virginianus*  
Scaled Quail, *Callipepla squamata*  
Gambel's Quail, *Callipepla gambelii*  
Montezuma Quail, *Cyrtonyx montezumae*

**Family PHASIANIDAE: Pheasants, Grouse, Turkeys**

Wild Turkey, *Meleagris gallopavo*  
White-tailed Ptarmigan, *Lagopus leucura*  
Gunnison Sage-Grouse, *Centrocercus minimus* [Extirpated]  
Dusky Grouse, *Dendragapus obscurus*  
Sharp-tailed Grouse, *Tympanuchus phasianellus* [Extirpated]  
Lesser Prairie-Chicken, *Tympanuchus pallidicinctus*  
Ring-necked Pheasant, *Phasianus colchicus* [Introduced]

**Family PODICIPEDIDAE: Grebes**

Pied-billed Grebe, *Podilymbus podiceps*  
Horned Grebe, *Podiceps auritus*  
Red-necked Grebe, *Podiceps grisegena*  
Eared Grebe, *Podiceps nigricollis*  
Western Grebe, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*  
Clark's Grebe, *Aechmophorus clarkii*

**Family COLUMBIDAE: Pigeons, Doves**

Rock Pigeon, *Columba livia* [Introduced]  
Band-tailed Pigeon, *Patagioenas fasciata*  
Eurasian Collared-Dove, *Streptopelia decaocto* [Introduced]  
Inca Dove, *Columbina inca*  
Common Ground Dove, *Columbina passerina*  
Ruddy Ground Dove, *Columbina talpacoti*  
White-winged Dove, *Zenaida asiatica*  
Mourning Dove, *Zenaida macroura*

**Family CUCULIDAE: Cuckoos, Roadrunners, Anis**

Groove-billed Ani, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*  
Greater Roadrunner, *Geococcyx californianus*  
Yellow-billed Cuckoo, *Coccyzus americanus*  
Black-billed Cuckoo, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*

**Family CAPRIMULGIDAE: Nightjars**

Lesser Nighthawk, *Chordeiles acutipennis*  
Common Nighthawk, *Chordeiles minor*  
Common Poorwill, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*  
Chuck-will's-widow, *Androstomus carolinensis*  
Buff-collared Nightjar, *Androstomus ridgwayi*  
Eastern Whip-poor-will, *Androstomus vociferus*  
Mexican Whip-poor-will, *Androstomus arizonae*

**Family APODIDAE: Swifts**

Black Swift, *Cypseloides niger*  
Chimney Swift, *Chaetura pelagica*  
Vaux's Swift, *Chaetura vauxi*  
White-throated Swift, *Aeronautes saxatalis*

**Family TROCHILIDAE: Hummingbirds**

Mexican Violetear, *Colibri thalassinus*  
Rivoli's Hummingbird, *Eugenes fulgens*  
Blue-throated Mountain-gem, *Lampornis clemenciae*  
Lucifer Hummingbird, *Calothorax lucifer*  
Ruby-throated Hummingbird, *Archilochus colubris*  
Black-chinned Hummingbird, *Archilochus alexandri*  
Anna's Hummingbird, *Calypte anna*  
Costa's Hummingbird, *Calypte costae*  
Calliope Hummingbird, *Selasphorus calliope*  
Rufous Hummingbird, *Selasphorus rufus*  
Allen's Hummingbird, *Selasphorus sasin*  
Broad-tailed Hummingbird, *Selasphorus platycercus*  
Broad-billed Hummingbird, *Cynanthus latirostris*  
White-eared Hummingbird, *Basilinna leucotis*  
Violet-crowned Hummingbird, *Ramosomyia violiceps*  
Berylline Hummingbird, *Saucerottia beryllina*  
Cinnamon Hummingbird, *Amazilia rutila*

**Family RALLIDAE: Rails, Gallinules, Coots**

Rufous-necked Wood-Rail, *Aramides axillaris*  
Clapper Rail, *Rallus crepitans*  
King Rail, *Rallus elegans*  
Virginia Rail, *Rallus limicola*  
Sora, *Porzana carolina*

Common Gallinule, *Gallinula galeata*  
American Coot, *Fulica americana*  
Purple Gallinule, *Porphyrio martinicus*  
Yellow Rail, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*  
Black Rail, *Laterallus jamaicensis*

**Family HELIORNITHIDAE: Finfoots**

Sungrebe, *Heliornis fulica*

**Family GRUIDAE: Cranes**

Sandhill Crane, *Antigone canadensis*

Common Crane, *Grus grus*

**Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE: Stilts, Avocets**

Black-necked Stilt, *Himantopus mexicanus*

American Avocet, *Recurvirostra americana*

**Family CHARADRIIDAE: Plovers**

Black-bellied Plover, *Pluvialis squatarola*

European Golden-Plover, *Pluvialis apricaria*

American Golden-Plover, *Pluvialis dominica*

Killdeer, *Charadrius vociferus*

Semipalmated Plover, *Charadrius semipalmatus*

Piping Plover, *Charadrius melodus*

Mountain Plover, *Charadrius montanus*

Snowy Plover, *Charadrius nivosus*

**Family SCOLOPACIDAE: Sandpipers**

Upland Sandpiper, *Bartramia longicauda*

Whimbrel, *Numenius phaeopus*

Long-billed Curlew, *Numenius americanus*

Hudsonian Godwit, *Limosa haemastica*

Marbled Godwit, *Limosa fedoa*

Ruddy Turnstone, *Arenaria interpres*

Black Turnstone, *Arenaria melanocephala*

Red Knot, *Calidris canutus*

Ruff, *Calidris pugnax*

Sharp-tailed Sandpiper, *Calidris acuminata*

Stilt Sandpiper, *Calidris himantopus*

Curlew Sandpiper, *Calidris ferruginea*

Sanderling, *Calidris alba*

Dunlin, *Calidris alpina*

Baird's Sandpiper, *Calidris bairdii*

Little Stint, *Calidris minuta*

Least Sandpiper, *Calidris minutilla*

White-rumped Sandpiper, *Calidris fuscicollis*

Buff-breasted Sandpiper, *Calidris subruficollis*  
Pectoral Sandpiper, *Calidris melanotos*  
Semipalmated Sandpiper, *Calidris pusilla*  
Western Sandpiper, *Calidris mauri*  
Short-billed Dowitcher, *Limnodromus griseus*  
Long-billed Dowitcher, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*  
American Woodcock, *Scolopax minor*  
Wilson's Snipe, *Gallinago delicata*  
Spotted Sandpiper, *Actitis macularius*  
Solitary Sandpiper, *Tringa solitaria*  
Wandering Tattler, *Tringa incana*  
Lesser Yellowlegs, *Tringa flavipes*  
Willet, *Tringa semipalmata*  
Greater Yellowlegs, *Tringa melanoleuca*  
Wilson's Phalarope, *Phalaropus tricolor*  
Red-necked Phalarope, *Phalaropus lobatus*  
Red Phalarope, *Phalaropus fulicarius*

**Family STERCORARIIDAE: Skuas, Jaegers**

Pomarine Jaeger, *Stercorarius pomarinus*  
Parasitic Jaeger, *Stercorarius parasiticus*  
Long-tailed Jaeger, *Stercorarius longicaudus*

**Family ALCIDAE: Auks, Murres, Puffins**

Long-billed Murrelet, *Brachyramphus perdix*  
Ancient Murrelet, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*

**Family LARIDAE: Gulls, Terns, Skimmers**

Black-legged Kittiwake, *Rissa tridactyla*  
Sabine's Gull, *Xema sabini*  
Bonaparte's Gull, *Chroicocephalus philadelphia*  
Little Gull, *Hydrocoloeus minutus*  
Laughing Gull, *Leucophaeus atricilla*  
Franklin's Gull, *Leucophaeus pipixcan*  
Black-tailed Gull, *Larus crassirostris*  
Heermann's Gull, *Larus heermanni*  
Short-billed Gull, *Larus brachyrhynchus*  
Ring-billed Gull, *Larus delawarensis*  
Western Gull, *Larus occidentalis*  
Yellow-footed Gull, *Larus livens*  
California Gull, *Larus californicus*  
Herring Gull, *Larus argentatus*  
Iceland Gull, *Larus glaucoides*  
Lesser Black-backed Gull, *Larus fuscus*  
Glaucous-winged Gull, *Larus glaucescens*  
Glaucous Gull, *Larus hyperboreus*

Sooty Tern, *Onychoprion fuscatus*  
Least Tern, *Sternula antillarum*  
Gull-billed Tern, *Gelochelidon nilotica*  
Caspian Tern, *Hydroprogne caspia*  
Black Tern, *Chlidonias niger*  
Common Tern, *Sterna hirundo*  
Arctic Tern, *Sterna paradisaea*  
Forster's Tern, *Sterna forsteri*  
Royal Tern, *Thalasseus maximus*  
Elegant Tern, *Thalasseus elegans*  
Black Skimmer, *Rynchops niger*

**Family GAVIIDAE: Loons**

Red-throated Loon, *Gavia stellata*  
Pacific Loon, *Gavia pacifica*  
Common Loon, *Gavia immer*  
Yellow-billed Loon, *Gavia adamsii*

**Family HYDROBATIDAE: Northern Storm-Petrels**

Least Storm-Petrel, *Hydrobates microsoma*

**Family CICONIIDAE: Storks**

Wood Stork, *Mycteria americana*

**Family FREGATIDAE: Frigatebirds**

Magnificent Frigatebird, *Fregata magnificens*

**Family SULIDAE: Gannets and Boobies**

Blue-footed Booby, *Sula nebouxii*  
Brown Booby, *Sula leucogaster*

**Family ANHINGIDAE: Darters**

Anhinga, *Anhinga anhinga*

**Family PHALACROCORACIDAE: Cormorants**

Double-crested Cormorant, *Nannopterum auritum*  
Neotropical Cormorant, *Nannopterum brasilianum*

**Family PELECANIDAE: Pelicans**

American White Pelican, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*  
Brown Pelican, *Pelecanus occidentalis*

**Family ARDEIDAE: Bitterns, Herons**

American Bittern, *Botaurus lentiginosus*  
Least Bittern, *Ixobrychus exilis*  
Great Blue Heron, *Ardea herodias*

Great Egret, *Ardea alba*  
Snowy Egret, *Egretta thula*  
Little Blue Heron, *Egretta caerulea*  
Tricolored Heron, *Egretta tricolor*  
Reddish Egret, *Egretta rufescens*  
Cattle Egret, *Bubulcus ibis*  
Green Heron, *Butorides virescens*  
Black-crowned Night-Heron, *Nycticorax nycticorax*  
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron, *Nyctanassa violacea*

**Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE: Ibises, Spoonbills**

White Ibis, *Eudocimus albus*  
Glossy Ibis, *Plegadis falcinellus*  
White-faced Ibis, *Plegadis chihi*  
Roseate Spoonbill, *Platalea ajaja*

**Family CATHARTIDAE: American Vultures**

Black Vulture, *Coragyps atratus*  
Turkey Vulture, *Cathartes aura*

**Family PANDIONIDAE: Ospreys**

Osprey, *Pandion haliaetus*

**Family ACCIPITRIDAE: Kites, Eagles, Hawks**

White-tailed Kite, *Elanus leucurus*  
Swallow-tailed Kite, *Elanoides forficatus*  
Golden Eagle, *Aquila chrysaetos*  
Northern Harrier, *Circus hudsonius*  
Sharp-shinned Hawk, *Accipiter striatus*  
Cooper's Hawk, *Accipiter cooperii*  
American Goshawk, *Accipiter atricapillus*  
Bald Eagle, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*  
Mississippi Kite, *Ictinia mississippiensis*  
Common Black Hawk, *Buteogallus anthracinus*  
Harris's Hawk, *Parabuteo unicinctus*  
White-tailed Hawk, *Geranoaetus albicaudatus*  
Gray Hawk, *Buteo plagiatus*  
Red-shouldered Hawk, *Buteo lineatus*  
Broad-winged Hawk, *Buteo platypterus*  
Short-tailed Hawk, *Buteo brachyurus*  
Swainson's Hawk, *Buteo swainsoni*  
Zone-tailed Hawk, *Buteo albonotatus*  
Red-tailed Hawk, *Buteo jamaicensis*  
Rough-legged Hawk, *Buteo lagopus*  
Ferruginous Hawk, *Buteo regalis*

**Family TYTONIDAE: Barn Owls**

Barn Owl, *Tyto alba*

**Family STRIGIDAE: Typical Owls**

Flammulated Owl, *Psiloscopus flammeolus*

Whiskered Screech-Owl, *Megascops trichopsis*

Western Screech-Owl, *Megascops kennicottii*

Eastern Screech-Owl, *Megascops asio*

Great Horned Owl, *Bubo virginianus*

Northern Pygmy-Owl, *Glaucidium gnoma*

Elf Owl, *Micrathene whitneyi*

Burrowing Owl, *Athene cunicularia*

Spotted Owl, *Strix occidentalis*

Barred Owl, *Strix varia*

Long-eared Owl, *Asio otus*

Short-eared Owl, *Asio flammeus*

Boreal Owl, *Aegolius funereus*

Northern Saw-whet Owl, *Aegolius acadicus*

**Family TROGONIDAE: Trogons**

Elegant Trogon, *Trogon elegans*

Eared Quetzal, *Euptilotis neoxenus*

**Family ALCEDINIDAE: Kingfishers**

Belted Kingfisher, *Megaceryle alcyon*

Green Kingfisher, *Chloroceryle americana*

**Family PICIDAE: Woodpeckers**

Lewis's Woodpecker, *Melanerpes lewis*

Red-headed Woodpecker, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*

Acorn Woodpecker, *Melanerpes formicivorus*

Gila Woodpecker, *Melanerpes uropygialis*

Golden-fronted Woodpecker, *Melanerpes aurifrons*

Red-bellied Woodpecker, *Melanerpes carolinus*

Williamson's Sapsucker, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker, *Sphyrapicus varius*

Red-naped Sapsucker, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*

Red-breasted Sapsucker, *Sphyrapicus ruber*

American Three-toed Woodpecker, *Picoides dorsalis*

Downy Woodpecker, *Dryobates pubescens*

Ladder-backed Woodpecker, *Dryobates scalaris*

Hairy Woodpecker, *Dryobates villosus*

Arizona Woodpecker, *Dryobates arizonae*

Northern Flicker, *Colaptes auratus*

**Family FALCONIDAE: Caracaras, Falcons**



Crested Caracara, *Caracara plancus*  
American Kestrel, *Falco sparverius*  
Merlin, *Falco columbarius*  
Aplomado Falcon, *Falco femoralis*  
Peregrine Falcon, *Falco peregrinus*  
Prairie Falcon, *Falco mexicanus*

**Family TYRANNIDAE: Tyrant Flycatchers**

Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet, *Camptostoma imberbe*  
Dusky-capped Flycatcher, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*  
Ash-throated Flycatcher, *Myiarchus cinerascens*  
Great Crested Flycatcher, *Myiarchus crinitus*  
Brown-crested Flycatcher, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*  
Great Kiskadee, *Pitangus sulphuratus*  
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*  
Piratic Flycatcher, *Legatus leucophaeus*  
Tropical Kingbird, *Tyrannus melancholicus*  
Couch's Kingbird, *Tyrannus couchii*  
Cassin's Kingbird, *Tyrannus vociferans*  
Thick-billed Kingbird, *Tyrannus crassirostris*  
Western Kingbird, *Tyrannus verticalis*  
Eastern Kingbird, *Tyrannus tyrannus*  
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher, *Tyrannus forficatus*  
Olive-sided Flycatcher, *Contopus cooperi*  
Greater Pewee, *Contopus pertinax*  
Western Wood-Pewee, *Contopus sordidulus*  
Eastern Wood-Pewee, *Contopus virens*  
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher, *Empidonax flaviventris*  
Acadian Flycatcher, *Empidonax virescens*  
Willow Flycatcher, *Empidonax traillii*  
Least Flycatcher, *Empidonax minimus*  
Hammond's Flycatcher, *Empidonax hammondii*  
Gray Flycatcher, *Empidonax wrightii*  
Dusky Flycatcher, *Empidonax oberholseri*  
Western Flycatcher, *Empidonax difficilis*  
Buff-breasted Flycatcher, *Empidonax fulvifrons*  
Black Phoebe, *Sayornis nigricans*  
Eastern Phoebe, *Sayornis phoebe*  
Say's Phoebe, *Sayornis saya*  
Vermilion Flycatcher, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*

**Family VIREONIDAE: Vireos**

Black-capped Vireo, *Vireo atricapilla*  
White-eyed Vireo, *Vireo griseus*  
Bell's Vireo, *Vireo bellii*  
Gray Vireo, *Vireo vicinior*

Hutton's Vireo, *Vireo huttoni*  
Yellow-throated Vireo, *Vireo flavifrons*  
Cassin's Vireo, *Vireo cassinii*  
Blue-headed Vireo, *Vireo solitarius*  
Plumbeous Vireo, *Vireo plumbeus*  
Philadelphia Vireo, *Vireo philadelphicus*  
Warbling Vireo, *Vireo gilvus*  
Red-eyed Vireo, *Vireo olivaceus*  
Yellow-green Vireo, *Vireo flavoviridis*

**Family LANIIDAE: Shrikes**

Loggerhead Shrike, *Lanius ludovicianus*  
Northern Shrike, *Lanius borealis*

**Family CORVIDAE: Jays, Magpies, Crows**

Canada Jay, *Perisoreus canadensis*  
Pinyon Jay, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*  
Steller's Jay, *Cyanocitta stelleri*  
Blue Jay, *Cyanocitta cristata*  
Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay, *Aphelocoma woodhouseii*  
Mexican Jay, *Aphelocoma wollweberi*  
Clark's Nutcracker, *Nucifraga columbiana*  
Black-billed Magpie, *Pica hudsonia*  
American Crow, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*  
Chihuahuan Raven, *Corvus cryptoleucus*  
Common Raven, *Corvus corax*

**Family REMIZIDAE: Penduline Tits**

Verdin, *Auriparus flaviceps*

**Family PARIDAE: Chickadees, Titmice**

Black-capped Chickadee, *Poecile atricapillus*  
Mountain Chickadee, *Poecile gambeli*  
Mexican Chickadee, *Poecile sclateri*  
Bridled Titmouse, *Baeolophus wollweberi*  
Juniper Titmouse, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*  
Black-crested Titmouse, *Baeolophus atricristatus*

**Family ALAUDIDAE: Larks**

Horned Lark, *Eremophila alpestris*

**Family HIRUNDINIDAE: Swallows**

Bank Swallow, *Riparia riparia*  
Tree Swallow, *Tachycineta bicolor*  
Violet-green Swallow, *Tachycineta thalassina*  
Northern Rough-winged Swallow, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*

Purple Martin, *Progne subis*  
Barn Swallow, *Hirundo rustica*  
Cliff Swallow, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*  
Cave Swallow, *Petrochelidon fulva*

**Family AEGITHALIDAE: Long-tailed Tits**  
Bushtit, *Psaltriparus minimus*

**Family REGULIDAE: Kinglets**  
Ruby-crowned Kinglet, *Corthylio calendula*  
Golden-crowned Kinglet, *Regulus satrapa*

**Family BOMBYCILLIDAE: Waxwings**  
Bohemian Waxwing, *Bombycilla garrulus*  
Cedar Waxwing, *Bombycilla cedrorum*

**Family PTILIOGONATIDAE: Silky-flycatchers**  
Phainopepla, *Phainopepla nitens*

**Family SITTIDAE: Nuthatches**  
Red-breasted Nuthatch, *Sitta canadensis*  
White-breasted Nuthatch, *Sitta carolinensis*  
Pygmy Nuthatch, *Sitta pygmaea*

**Family CERTHIIDAE: Creepers**  
Brown Creeper, *Certhia americana*

**Family POLIOPTILIDAE: Gnatcatchers**  
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher, *Polioptila caerulea*  
Black-tailed Gnatcatcher, *Polioptila melanura*  
Black-capped Gnatcatcher, *Polioptila nigriceps*

**Family TROGLODYTIDAE: Wrens**  
Rock Wren, *Salpinctes obsoletus*  
Canyon Wren, *Catherpes mexicanus*  
Cactus Wren, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*  
Bewick's Wren, *Thryomanes bewickii*  
Carolina Wren, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*  
House Wren, *Troglodytes aedon*  
Pacific Wren, *Troglodytes pacificus*  
Winter Wren, *Troglodytes hiemalis*  
Sedge Wren, *Cistothorus stellaris*  
Marsh Wren, *Cistothorus palustris*

**Family MIMIDAE: Mockingbirds, Thrashers**  
Blue Mockingbird, *Melanotis caerulescens*

Gray Catbird, *Dumetella carolinensis*  
Curve-billed Thrasher, *Toxostoma curvirostre*  
Brown Thrasher, *Toxostoma rufum*  
Long-billed Thrasher, *Toxostoma longirostre*  
Bendire's Thrasher, *Toxostoma bendirei*  
Crissal Thrasher, *Toxostoma crissale*  
Sage Thrasher, *Oreoscoptes montanus*  
Northern Mockingbird, *Mimus polyglottos*

**Family STURNIDAE: Starlings**

European Starling, *Sturnus vulgaris* [Introduced]

**Family CINCLIDAE: Dippers**

American Dipper, *Cinclus mexicanus*

**Family TURDIDAE: Thrushes**

Eastern Bluebird, *Sialia sialis*  
Western Bluebird, *Sialia mexicana*  
Mountain Bluebird, *Sialia currucoides*  
Townsend's Solitaire, *Myadestes townsendi*  
Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush, *Catharus aurantiirostris*  
Veery, *Catharus fuscescens*  
Gray-cheeked Thrush, *Catharus minimus*  
Swainson's Thrush, *Catharus ustulatus*  
Hermit Thrush, *Catharus guttatus*  
Wood Thrush, *Hylocichla mustelina*  
Clay-colored Thrush, *Turdus grayi*  
Rufous-backed Robin, *Turdus rufopalliatus*  
American Robin, *Turdus migratorius*  
Varied Thrush, *Ixoreus naevius*

**Family MUSCICAPIDAE: Old World Flycatchers**

Northern Wheatear, *Oenanthe oenanthe*

**Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE: Olive Warbler**

Olive Warbler, *Peucedramus taeniatus*

**Family PASSERIDAE: Old World Sparrows**

House Sparrow, *Passer domesticus* [Introduced]

**Family MOTACILLIDAE: Wagtails, Pipits**

White Wagtail, *Motacilla alba*  
American Pipit, *Anthus rubescens*  
Sprague's Pipit, *Anthus spragueii*

**Family FRINGILLIDAE: Finches**

Evening Grosbeak, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*  
Pine Grosbeak, *Pinicola enucleator*  
Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*  
Black Rosy-Finch, *Leucosticte atrata*  
Brown-capped Rosy-Finch, *Leucosticte australis*  
House Finch, *Haemorhous mexicanus*  
Purple Finch, *Haemorhous purpureus*  
Cassin's Finch, *Haemorhous cassinii*  
Common Redpoll, *Acanthis flammea*  
Red Crossbill, *Loxia curvirostra*  
White-winged Crossbill, *Loxia leucoptera*  
Pine Siskin, *Spinus pinus*  
Lesser Goldfinch, *Spinus psaltria*  
Lawrence's Goldfinch, *Spinus lawrencei*  
American Goldfinch, *Spinus tristis*

**Family CALCARIIDAE: Longspurs**

Lapland Longspur, *Calcarius lapponicus*  
Chestnut-collared Longspur, *Calcarius ornatus*  
Smith's Longspur, *Calcarius pictus*  
Thick-billed Longspur, *Rhynchophanes mccownii*  
Snow Bunting, *Plectrophenax nivalis*

**Family PASSERELLIDAE: New World Sparrows**

Rufous-winged Sparrow, *Peucaea carpalis*  
Botteri's Sparrow, *Peucaea botterii*  
Cassin's Sparrow, *Peucaea cassinii*  
Grasshopper Sparrow, *Ammodramus savannarum*  
Black-throated Sparrow, *Amphispiza bilineata*  
Lark Sparrow, *Chondestes grammacus*  
Lark Bunting, *Calamospiza melanocorys*  
Chipping Sparrow, *Spizella passerina*  
Clay-colored Sparrow, *Spizella pallida*  
Black-chinned Sparrow, *Spizella atrogularis*  
Field Sparrow, *Spizella pusilla*  
Brewer's Sparrow, *Spizella breweri*  
Worthen's Sparrow, *Spizella wortheni* [Extirpated]  
Fox Sparrow, *Passerella iliaca*  
American Tree Sparrow, *Spizelloides arborea*  
Dark-eyed Junco, *Junco hyemalis*  
Yellow-eyed Junco, *Junco phaeonotus*  
White-crowned Sparrow, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*  
Golden-crowned Sparrow, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*  
Harris's Sparrow, *Zonotrichia querula*  
White-throated Sparrow, *Zonotrichia albicollis*  
Sagebrush Sparrow, *Artemisiospiza nevadensis*

Vesper Sparrow, *Pooecetes gramineus*  
LeConte's Sparrow, *Ammodramus leconteii*  
Nelson's Sparrow, *Ammodramus nelsoni*  
Baird's Sparrow, *Centronyx bairdii*  
Henslow's Sparrow, *Centronyx henslowii*  
Savannah Sparrow, *Passerculus sandwichensis*  
Song Sparrow, *Melospiza melodia*  
Lincoln's Sparrow, *Melospiza lincolnii*  
Swamp Sparrow, *Melospiza georgiana*  
Canyon Towhee, *Melospiza fusca*  
Abert's Towhee, *Melospiza aberti*  
Rufous-crowned Sparrow, *Aimophila ruficeps*  
Green-tailed Towhee, *Pipilo chlorurus*  
Spotted Towhee, *Pipilo maculatus*  
Eastern Towhee, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*

**Family ICTERIDAE: Yellow-breasted Chat**

Yellow-breasted Chat, *Icteria virens*

**Family ICTERIDAE: New World Blackbirds**

Yellow-headed Blackbird, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*  
Bobolink, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*  
Chihuahuan Meadowlark, *Sturnella liliana*  
Western Meadowlark, *Sturnella neglecta*  
Orchard Oriole, *Icterus spurius*  
Hooded Oriole, *Icterus cucullatus*  
Streak-backed Oriole, *Icterus pustulatus*  
Bullock's Oriole, *Icterus bullockii*  
Baltimore Oriole, *Icterus galbula*  
Scott's Oriole, *Icterus parisorum*  
Red-winged Blackbird, *Agelaius phoeniceus*  
Bronzed Cowbird, *Molothrus aeneus*  
Brown-headed Cowbird, *Molothrus ater*  
Rusty Blackbird, *Euphagus carolinus*  
Brewer's Blackbird, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*  
Common Grackle, *Quiscalus quiscula*  
Great-tailed Grackle, *Quiscalus mexicanus*

**Family PARULIDAE: New World Warblers**

Ovenbird, *Seiurus aurocapilla*  
Worm-eating Warbler, *Helmitheros vermivorum*  
Louisiana Waterthrush, *Parkesia motacilla*  
Northern Waterthrush, *Parkesia noveboracensis*  
Golden-winged Warbler, *Vermivora chrysoptera*  
Blue-winged Warbler, *Vermivora cyanoptera*  
Black-and-white Warbler, *Mniotilta varia*

Prothonotary Warbler, *Protonotaria citrea*  
Swainson's Warbler, *Limnothlypis swainsonii*  
Tennessee Warbler, *Leiothlypis peregrina*  
Orange-crowned Warbler, *Leiothlypis celata*  
Lucy's Warbler, *Leiothlypis luciae*  
Nashville Warbler, *Leiothlypis ruficapilla*  
Virginia's Warbler, *Leiothlypis virginiae*  
MacGillivray's Warbler, *Geothlypis tolmiei*  
Mourning Warbler, *Geothlypis philadelphia*  
Kentucky Warbler, *Geothlypis formosa*  
Common Yellowthroat, *Geothlypis trichas*  
Hooded Warbler, *Setophaga citrina*  
American Redstart, *Setophaga ruticilla*  
Cape May Warbler, *Setophaga tigrina*  
Cerulean Warbler, *Setophaga cerulea*  
Northern Parula, *Setophaga americana*  
Tropical Parula, *Setophaga pitaiayumi*  
Magnolia Warbler, *Setophaga magnolia*  
Bay-breasted Warbler, *Setophaga castanea*  
Blackburnian Warbler, *Setophaga fusca*  
Yellow Warbler, *Setophaga petechia*  
Chestnut-sided Warbler, *Setophaga pensylvanica*  
Blackpoll Warbler, *Setophaga striata*  
Black-throated Blue Warbler, *Setophaga caerulescens*  
Palm Warbler, *Setophaga palmarum*  
Pine Warbler, *Setophaga pinus*  
Yellow-rumped Warbler, *Setophaga coronata*  
Yellow-throated Warbler, *Setophaga dominica*  
Prairie Warbler, *Setophaga discolor*  
Grace's Warbler, *Setophaga graciae*  
Black-throated Gray Warbler, *Setophaga nigrescens*  
Townsend's Warbler, *Setophaga townsendi*  
Hermit Warbler, *Setophaga occidentalis*  
Golden-cheeked Warbler, *Setophaga chrysoparia*  
Black-throated Green Warbler, *Setophaga virens*  
Fan-tailed Warbler, *Basileuterus lachrymosus*  
Rufous-capped Warbler, *Basileuterus rufifrons*  
Golden-crowned Warbler, *Basileuterus culicivorus*  
Canada Warbler, *Cardellina canadensis*  
Wilson's Warbler, *Cardellina pusilla*  
Red-faced Warbler, *Cardellina rubrifrons*  
Painted Redstart, *Myioborus pictus*  
Slate-throated Redstart, *Myioborus miniatus*

**Family CARDINALIDAE: Cardinals and allies**

Hepatic Tanager, *Piranga flava*

Summer Tanager, *Piranga rubra*  
Scarlet Tanager, *Piranga olivacea*  
Western Tanager, *Piranga ludoviciana*  
Northern Cardinal, *Cardinalis cardinalis*  
Pyrrhuloxia, *Cardinalis sinuatus*  
Yellow Grosbeak, *Pheucticus chrysopheplus*  
Rose-breasted Grosbeak, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*  
Black-headed Grosbeak, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*  
Blue Grosbeak, *Passerina caerulea*  
Lazuli Bunting, *Passerina amoena*  
Indigo Bunting, *Passerina cyanea*  
Varied Bunting, *Passerina versicolor*  
Painted Bunting, *Passerina ciris*  
Dickcissel, *Spiza americana*

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